

Licking Valley Courier

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WEST LIBERTY, MORGAN COUNTY, KENTUCKY, THURSDAY, MARCH 2, 1939

WHOLE NUMBER 1481

LOCAL NEWS

Henry Rose is in Circuit Court at Grayson, this week.

Virginia Nickell is working at the IGA keeping books.

Mrs. Elizabeth Williams spent the week end at Lexington.

Mrs. Tevis Hugley is able to be out after three weeks' illness.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Wells moved back from Lexington last week.

A. J. Williams, who has been ill for some time, is about the same.

Roland Stacy and W. M. Gardner had business in Paintsville Tuesday.

L. B. Reed and Boyd and Stanley Blair were in Ashland yesterday on business.

Guy Lacy went to Lexington Sunday to see his brother, Bernard, who is in a hospital there.

Little Pauline Gay Mack has returned to school after being absent a few days with mumps.

Mrs. A. N. Cisco of Ashland spent a few days last week with her daughter, Mrs. J. L. Blair.

Miss Maxine Cox of Rushville, Indiana, visited friends and relatives at Lenox the past week end.

James Randolph Perry is spending this week with his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Newt Perry, at Lenox.

Mrs. Auty McClain is visiting her son and family, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Sebastian, at Ashland, this week.

Everett Nickell made a business trip to Birmingham, Alabama, Tuesday and will be there a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Bates of Lexington, visited Mrs. Bates' parents, Mr. and Mrs. Chess Dyer, last week end.

Mrs. W. G. Ratliff, who has been confined to her bed several weeks, is able to be about and doing her own work.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Perry of Morehead were in town Tuesday on business. Mrs. Perry visited with Mrs. D. H. Perry.

Bernard Lacy is recuperating nicely from an appendicitis operation, undergone the first of last week at a Lexington hospital.

Mrs. Alma Bellamy returned home from Morehead, Tuesday, where she had been visiting her son and family, Mr. and Mrs. Dub Bellamy.

Mr. and Mrs. Hugley and Mr. and Mrs. Tevis Hugley's son, of Richmond visited Mr. and Mrs. Tevis Hugley Sunday of last week.

Ollie and Frank Blair of Shelbyville, Ohio, were here Saturday visiting their aunts, Mrs. Lula Arnett and Miss Moselote Walsh, and other relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Cole of Paintsville were in town Saturday and Mrs. Ada Cochran and daughter, Mary Elizabeth, returned home with them for the week end.

Mr. and Mrs. Jess Johnson of Whitley county moved last week to Alonzo Elam's property on Water Street. Mr. Johnson is helping Mr. Barbs in the rehabilitation office.

Miss Zelda Hopkins and mother moved to the Redwine bungalow on Prestonsburg Street the last of the week. Mr. and Mrs. Edward Turner and family moved Tuesday to an apartment in the same dwelling.

Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Blair and Henry Clevering took their mother, Mrs. Nelse Trimble, to the Mary Chiles Hospital at Mt. Sterling Sunday. She is in a serious condition, but was advised by Dr. Henry to bring her back to Mrs. Blair, where she is well cared for.

H. W. Powell of Winchester and T. S. Morey of London, entertained their representatives in the fertilizer business in the county Monday with a luncheon in the Kiwanis room of the Cole Hotel. The Cole Hotel under the management of Mr. and Mrs. Roland Stacy is quite famous for its fine banquets and luncheons.

ATTEMPTED ROBBERY

The West Liberty Grocery Company doing business in the Masonic building on Main Street had been entered twice and robbed within the last few months. The third attempt was a Waterloo. Near midnight on last Friday a traveling man drove into Mrs. Baldwin's Tourist Home to stay all night. This place is just across the street from the wholesale house and the man noticed goings on there which aroused his suspicions. He notified Mrs. Baldwin and Mrs. Baldwin promptly called the manager, J. P. Oney, who with his son-in-law, J. K. Bowles got into their car and with a shot gun set out to protect their property. The suspicious characters took alarm when they heard the Oney car approaching and left post haste. But not until both Mr. Oney and Mr. Bowles had identified the car they were using. Knowing that the car would finally return to West Liberty they found the Sheriff and later in the night arrested three local boys charging them with the attempted robbery. The names of the boys, all local, are of court record and not here given for the reason that it is the policy of our community and courts to wink the off eye and proceed to forget all about it.

Rathskeller Raided

The "Ratskiller," long known as a place of ill repute, located in the basement of the Cole building, and operating as a dance hall, was raided by Sheriff S. H. Lykins and Town Marshall Sherman Lewis, last week. The officers found a generous supply of untaxed liquor. Easterling and Morris operators, were charged with bootlegging and taken to Morehead for examining trial, and were there bound over to the Federal Court at Jackson to answer the charges.

Law Enforcement League

A new organization known as the Morgan County Law Enforcement League was organized at the Court house as the result of the meetings held Monday and Tuesday nights of this week. The meetings were held under the guidance of L. B. Reed, who acted as chairman. It is the intention of the League to check up on the handling of law violations and to help and encourage officials in the discharge of their full duties.

PRICE—NIPPER

Courtney Nipper of Dehart and Miss Ida Mae Price were quietly married at the home of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Robert L. Price on Grassy Saturday, February 25, Rev. W. G. McKinney officiating. A large crowd of friends and neighbors were present for the occasion. About twenty-five were present for the wedding dinner. After entertainment with music the couple left for their home at Dehart.

Bold Robbery

At or near high noon on last Friday a petty sneak thief entered the smoke house of Ollie Blair on Glen Avenue and carried off two hams. A neighbor was a witness to the performance and knows the parties. We are informed that unless hams are returned or other satisfaction made before the next meeting of the grand jury the matter will be presented to them for action.

CONTINUES GOOD STUDENT

Alden Lewis, graduate of West Liberty High School, and now a student in Morehead College, made a perfect standing for the first semester 1938-39, getting "A's" in all his subjects.

Mr. Lewis, a senior in the Science Department, has never failed to be on the honor roll since his enrollment in college.

Farm Stock Sale

Sam D. Cecil had bills printed at this office for a farm stock sale and farm implement sale including also household and kitchen furniture on the farm home of Marion Snow between Daysboro and Helechawa in Wolfe county on Thursday, March 9, at 10 o'clock.

Very Good Friends

Our very good friends Mr. and Mrs. M. C. DeHaven, natives of Morgan county but for nearly 25 years now residents away from here and now located at Middletown, Ohio, wish to be remembered to their friends here through the Courier.

T. H. Caskey is improving nicely.

GIRL SCOUT CABIN

Have you noticed an air of intense excitement around each Girl Scout that you have seen the last few days?

Well, there is a reason for it, and that reason is that they are building a cabin, which is to be their very own, where they may play, work and have their meetings.

From the goodness of his heart, Bernard Whitt has given us a ninety-nine year lease on the hill back of where he lives, and the cost to us is exactly nothing, except for our everlasting love and gratitude, which will be paid with interest. A sixty foot square is to be fenced in where we will build our cabin and have our yard and croquet field.

Ova H. Haney and the Board of Education have donated roofing and bricks from the old school building, for our roof, fireplace and chimney. Judge Henry has given us the lumber for our foundation and joists. Ray Wells has helped with our plans and figures, and Gordon Adkins has not only promised us his own labor but has gotten several other men to give several days labor each. Dr. Harold Nickell, Dr. Ray Poynter, and J. Blaine Nickell have given us money to help pay for hauling and other expenses.

With such friends as these and the knowledge that we can depend on the cooperation of every father in whatever we can help, it won't be many days before our cabin may be seen from town.

Our plans call for a room 16 ft. by 40 ft. with one long side screened, which will be the front. A large fireplace will be in the center of the opposite side, and there will be arrangements made for all sorts of recreation, both inside and out, including an outside fireplace where we may cook.

If ever a troop of Girl Scouts deserved a place of their own it is the troop of West Liberty, for each girl has worked faithfully and untiringly, in being self supporting, and doing what they could to help their community and much has been accomplished in the few months which they have been organized. With this new incentive it is hard telling what they will do in the future.

Wandell Cooney III

Mrs. Rosebud Cooney of Soperton, Wisconsin, was called to the bedside of her little 15 year old daughter, Wandell Cooney, who is seriously sick with double pneumonia at the home of her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Granvil Howard, of Morehead. Dr. I. M. Garred is treating her. Wandell is a student of the Morehead High School and is a favorite among her teachers and schoolmates all of whom wish her a speedy recovery and hope she will be back with them soon.

New Business Firm

L. L. Williams and James Spencer both well known local men have formed a partnership for the purpose of conducting a general merchandising business which they expect to launch at Index about March 15. The firm will be known as the Mountain Supply Company and will do both a wholesale and retail business. Watch for more complete announcement in next week's Courier.

Lee Bayes has purchased the Henry Carr Rose, Jr., property on Main Street, by the Commercial Bank and Mr. and Mrs. Rose will move into the dwelling, formerly occupied by Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Watson, in the east part of town by the Ford east part of town.

Mrs. Ellen Carr of Ezel visited Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Davis, this week end. Mr. and Mrs. Davis have been confined to their home with illness but are able to be out again now.

Italian soldiers may be able to end the war in Spain, but who will keep it ended?

James Perry was in Ashland the first part of this week on business.

BAPTIST CHURCH

Prayer meeting and song service at 7:15 every Thursday night. Teachers' conference from 6:45 to 7:15.

Sunday school at 11 o'clock a.m.

Preaching services at 10 a.m. and 7 p.m. every Sunday.

Lord's Supper the first Sunday night in each month.

Everybody is invited to attend these services, "Not forsaking the assembling of yourselves together."

ROSCO BRONG, Pastor

ALL TENANCY IS NOT BAD

"Working on the principle that all tenancy is not necessarily bad, the Farm Security Administration is offering its services to landlords and tenants who wish to work out plans to improve their leasing arrangements," said County Supervisor, F. H. Byars, in charge of rural rehabilitation and tenant purchase programs of the FSA in Morgan and Elliott counties.

Copies of a new flexible farm lease, and a leaflet describing the new lease and pointing out the advantage to both landlord and tenant of using the written lease, may be had by applying at Mr. Byars' office, West Liberty. This material is now available to all interested farmers regardless of whether they are FSA borrowers. "In the past we have been stressing the use of written leases, and leases with extension clauses, among farmers to whom we extended credit; as a result of experience in the field and careful study by experts in Washington assigned to work on this problem of tenure, a flexible farm lease which is believed covers essentials necessary to provide a successful landlord-tenant relationship has been prepared and we are now offering this lease to farmers generally," Mr. Byars said.

The work in tenure improvement supplements the program which is helping a limited number of tenants to buy farms of their own. "While farm ownership is an ideal to look forward to, thousands of tenant farmers will gradually learn to do better farming and to take more interest in the farms on which they live, by the use of written leases worked out to the mutual advantage of owner and tenant," Mr. Byars pointed out.

A large percent of tenants and sharecroppers now have only verbal agreements and no assurance that they may remain on the same farm beyond the year. The 1935 census showed that about a million families had changed farms within less than a year.

"Any arrangement which will increase the security, contentment and happiness of the tenant family will increase its interest in the care and maintenance of the farm which it occupies and will, therefore, safeguard the interests and investment of the owner."

Mr. Byars said it is realized that it will take considerable time for the general adoption of more stable tenure, but many landlords and tenants already have seen the advantage of using long-term leases. "With assurance that a tenant may remain on the farm for a number of years, a better farm plan can be made and sound farm plans, of course, are the basis for ample farm credit."

HEALTH PROTECTION

In another column will be found an interesting and worthwhile advertisement of the Hazel Green Hospital.

Read this item over carefully and be sure you understand it. Here is an opportunity to keep alive a hospital in this community. Some one individual, organization, lodge, Sunday school class can take out insurance for a needy family. This is an opportunity to help and not put the burden on any one individual.

The Hospital so far has in most cases undertaken the burden alone. But it is not possible to continue under that plan.

A small monthly payment assures you in case you need protection. In case you do not need the service you are helping someone who has not been so fortunate as you.

HAS SAMPSON REFORMED?

Flem D. Sampson who when he was governor of Kentucky pardoned every criminal that he heard off and turned them out to prey on the citizens of Kentucky is now a Circuit Judge in Knox and adjoining counties. In instructing his grand jury for the spring session of his court in Knox county the judge told the jury that the time has come when decent people must show more respect for law and less respect and consideration for criminals who prey on society.

Suspects Released

The two parties who were arrested and placed in jail as suspects in the Cannel City bank robbery several weeks ago have been released as there was no evidence enough to hold them.

ROSCO BRONG, Pastor

For the arrest and conviction of the party or parties who stole 25 White Rock chickens from my farm on the night of February 21, 1939.

NOTES AND COMMENTS

West Liberty is your town; help it along.

The trouble with most brains is that nobody uses them.

Many a speaker thinks more about his speech after he makes it.

Efficiency systems are those that allow the boss to get off golfing.

Times passes rapidly for a busy man; only the loafer finds the hours long.

Advertising—if you do it—pays you; if you don't—it pays your competitor.

Most men who give anonymously to charity see to it that it is well known.

The greatest trouble with those cutie baby voices is the baby brains that go with them.

Spring is the logical time to beautify West Liberty. Let's start making plans toward that end.

The country must be going to the dogs; some devotees of bridge are reported to be enjoying Chinese checkers.

A man with a good salary is seldom inclined to believe that the public can be helped by a reduction in his pay.

It may sound old-fashioned, but the best business man knows that his success depends upon service to his customers.

So far as we know, no medicine has been discovered to cure a virulent attack of the "big head," a really fearful disease.

The only way we know of to get out of debt is to pay your money on what you owe. That's no magic formula, but it works.

The idea of going to church next Sunday may strike you as a good one; but it won't do you any good unless you go to church.

Our Own Statistics: There will be an increase in divorces in the United States when women achieve complete economic emancipation.

The man who has given all his life to the acquisition of money cannot expect to learn how to enjoy living when he has what he thinks is enough.

Every once in a while a man wants this newspaper to publish something that he has written which he thinks is awfully funny, but it's about someone else who might not think it so hilarious.

CLAIMS PRIMARIES BAD

Philadelphia.—The direct primary system must be abandoned if democratic government is to be saved, according to Judge Edwin O. Lewis of Philadelphia, who addressed the recent 124th annual stockholders meeting of the Athenaeum, ancient library here.

The Courier

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FARMERS' COLUMN

KENTUCKY FARM NEWS

Pendleton county farmers are co-operating with the Farm Bureau in forming a sheep protective association. According to a survey, there are between 14,000 and 15,000 sheep on farms in the county, and the quality of the animals is being raised steadily.

Negotiations to ship cream to a Carbondale, Ill., creamery for a 3-cent per pound premium on butterfat are being carried on by Livingston county farmers. They believe they can save on freight as well as get higher prices.

Lyon county farmers have agreed to produce 65 acres of strawberries, to be sold through the Cumberland & Ohio River Association with Marion, Ky., as the shipping point. Forty percent of the 65 acres will be set this spring.

The sheep industry is receiving increased interest in Owsley county, where it is still relatively new. Farmers expect to have several hundred more high-grade ewes after lambing season this year. The goal is several thousand ewes within two years.

In Elliott county, approximately 10,000 chicks have been bought. Many poultrymen bought early chicks for sale later as broilers, and report that so far 95 percent of the chicks have survived. A poultry school attracted wide attention.

Lewis Wilson, Russell county, is feeding 39 beef cattle a ration of corn silage, corn, clover hay and cottonseed meal. Last fall Wilson made a trench silo in which he now has 75 tons of silage. He expects to make cattle a primary source of revenue.

STRAWBERRY BORER
Suggestions for controlling the crown borer, a pest that has troubled Kentucky strawberry growers for the past 40 years, are made in a new bulletin of the Kentucky Agricultural Experiment Station.

New strawberry plantings should be at least 350 yards from old infested patches, as tests show that beetles can travel 300 yards without feed.

Plants for new patches should be dug between Dec. 1 and March 1.

Certified plants are preferred for setting new patches. Plants from infested patches can be used for starting borer-free patches provided they are dug before March 1 and cleaned and washed to rid them of adhering adults. Plants from patches found to be free from crown borers are preferred. Even certified plants should be dug early and cleaned.

Set strawberry patches only on land that has been in cultivation for a year or more.

Destroy all berry patches after the second year of picking.

Destroy the common wild host of the crown borer, common cinquefoil, or five finger.

BLUE MOLD
The College of Agriculture of the University of Kentucky is making available to Kentucky farmers a circular describing blue mold of tobacco and outlining methods for its control. Blue mold has been prevalent in plant beds in most of the state last year. It may be expected to appear again this season, and possibly do considerable damage unless checked.

The circular gives details about the disease and tells how P. D. B. and benzol and sprays may be used to combat blue mold.

Recommendations include the use of new plant bed sites this year, and the location of beds in sunny places, where no part will be shaded.

Spraying the plants when small with a bluestone-lime solution tends to delay the appearance of blue mold. It is also recommended that the canvas be removed in the morning, and the leaves will dry off.

Recovery of diseased plants is helped by the application of a solution of 10 pounds of nitrate of soda in 50 gallons of water, using 5 gallons per 100 square feet of bed, and following with an equal amount of clear water to prevent burning.

HATCHING EGGS IN KENTUCKY

More than 300,000 chickens that have been selected and blood-tested for pulmonar disease will supply hatching eggs this season to 50 U.S. approved and certified hatcheries in Kentucky, according to J. E. Humphrey of the State College of Agriculture. These hatcheries can produce at one time about 2,300,000 chicks in accordance with the requirements of the Kentucky Poultry Improvement Association, which is the official agency designated by the United States Department of Agriculture to carry on the work of the National Poultry Improvement Plan in Kentucky.

The national improvement plan, as described by Mr. Humphrey, seeks to reduce the losses of chicks from pulmonar disease, to improve production and breeding qualities, and to identify breeding stock, hatching eggs and baby chicks with respect to quality, by describing them in terms uniformly accepted in all parts of the United States.

The plan also means that each bird in an approved flock is selected for breed characteristics, size, vigor and production qualities and tested for pulmonar disease by trained men. Only standard breeds are eligible to qualify as breeding stock. Selected birds are banded with sealed and numbered leg bands and all cull birds removed from breeding flocks. Large, well-shaped eggs weighing 23 or more ounces to the dozen are set to produce approved chicks. In certified hatcheries, eggs weighing not less than 24 ounces to the dozen are used.

DIVISION OF GAME AND FISH

Frankfort, Ky.—The Division of Game and Fish is now having a biological survey made of all streams in Kentucky. Many of our leading states have had such a program in operation for a number of years and Kentucky's program began on April first, 1937 with Minor E. Clark, biologist and graduate student of the University of Kentucky in charge of the survey.

Major James Brown, Director of the Division, who has long been associated with the survey work, upon his arrival in Kentucky saw the need of the study here and began laying plans for the creation of a biological survey in the Commonwealth. By the time all the plans were made, equipment bought and received, it was in the middle of July before actual field work began.

Numbers of fishermen believe all that is necessary to insure good fishing is for the Division of Game and Fish to stock any stream with sufficient numbers, the quantity of fish released, thus converting a heretofore unproductive stream into a fisherman's paradise after allowing for a period of growth. If such were the case, all that would be necessary for such an angler's paradise would be the water. This is far from the truth; as has been proven time and time again. Our fish are highly restricted in that the type of bottom, the amount of vegetation, the temperature, the amount and type of pollution present, etc., are all regulating factors as to whether reasonable success can be expected.

The first purpose of the survey is to formulate a systematic stocking policy with the proper species in accordance with the requirements of each stream or lake. The requirements include food, water temperature, vegetation, cover, pressure in water and proper bottom.

Another primary purpose of the survey is to determine the need for stream or lake improvement. To the casual observer a given stream may possess a satisfactory environment but after stocking very unsatisfactory results may be obtained. Fish must have cover and food just the same as our birds and animals.

The survey will determine if the existing fishing regulations are suitable, and if not, to recommend proper changes.

During the years 1937-38 Clark made a survey of the Big Sandy River watershed, the Tygart Creek watershed and the Kinniconick Creek watershed. All species of fish were collected as to food habits, diseases, growth and etc. The fish which were found to do the most good in the above mentioned streams were the Muskalunge, Pickerel, Small-mouth and Large-mouth Bass.

Clark urges that all high school science teachers who are interested in the identity of various species of fish to send them to the Division of Game and Fish at Frankfort and the proper identification, classification, and scientific names would be made and sent back to the teacher.

Church school 9:45 a.m. Morning service 11:00 a.m. Young people's service 6:00 p.m. Evening service 7:00 p.m. Prayer service, Wednesday 7:00 p.m. West Liberty — 1st & 3rd Sundays. Goodwin's Chapel — 2nd Sunday. Cannel City — 4th Sunday.

A cordial invitation is given to one and all to attend these services.

W. W. GARRIOTT, Pastor.

Courier readers make good neighbors. \$1.50 brings you the Courier one year.

WASHINGTON NOTES

Useless!

Answering a suggestion from Representative Louis Ludlow, of Indiana, that this country could disarmament conference, Secretary of State Hull expresses his opinion that the present does not appear opportune and that with other nations "undertaking huge and expensive armament programs," the United States Government must make certain of the adequacy of its defense.

Aggressors

An amendment to the Neutrality Act, proposed by Senator Thomas of Utah, would permit action by the President and Congress to assist countries attacked by others in violation of treaties to which the United States is signatory. Under his proposal, the President and Congress, by a majority vote of both branches, could define an aggressor and thereafter supply arms to the country attacked.

Pope Pius XI

For the first time in its history, Congress adjourned last week out of respect to the memory of Pope Pius XI, adopting resolutions paying tribute to him as a man of peace. In the past, the House and Senate have adjourned on the death of Queen Victoria, King George V and King Edward VII of Great Britain; King Albert of Belgium; President Doumer of France.

Press

Declaring that "governmental control of the press would be a calamity and the very idea is abhorrent to me," Secretary Ickes recently continued his discussion on freedom of the press in this country by asserting that "owing to economic tie-ups, our press is not as free as it should be in a democracy," and quoted the utterances of several editors to support his assertion.

Mercy Flight

Major Caleb W. Haynes, of the U. S. Army Air Corps, has received the Distinguished Flying Cross in recognition of the flight of the bomber C-15 from Langley Field, Virginia, to Santiago, Chile, carrying 3,250 pounds of Red Cross medical supplies to the earthquake stricken region. The Army plane made the flight, under unfavorable flying weather, in twenty-nine hours and fifty-three minutes flying time. Actually, it required forty-nine hours and eighteen minutes, but stops for fuel and inspection in the Canal Zone and at Lima, Peru, took up the extra time.

Air Strength

What is believed to be an accurate estimate of the relative air strength of the world was given by Representative May, of Kentucky, chairman of the House Military Affairs Committee, in explaining his bill to enlarge the Army Air Corps. Mr. May said that Germany has 9,800 first-line military planes. Great Britain 7,100, the Soviet Union 5,500, Italy 4,000, the United States 3,500, Japan 3,100, and France 2,700.

Few Voters

Statistics obtained from insurance companies were presented to the monopoly investigating committee last week to show that few policyholders in mutual companies participate in the nomination and selection of officers. In a period of three years, figures show that the twelve largest mutual companies received votes for directors from only 0.01 to 2.51 per cent of the policyholders eligible to participate in the election. For example, one company with 5,120,000 possible votes got only 1,169 votes actually cast for directors.

Frauds Hull

Calling Secretary Hull "a great reformer in the matter of trade" and asserting that his service to the world is "unparalleled by any other individual in any country," Prime Minister MacKenzie King of Canada, hailed renewed Canadian-American trade treaties as a contribution toward economic disarmament and said that if other democratic countries derived incidental benefits from it, through most-favored-nation treatment, democratic Canada will not regret it.

M. E. CHURCH, SOUTH

Church school 9:45 a.m. Morning service 11:00 a.m. Young people's service 6:00 p.m. Evening service 7:00 p.m. Prayer service, Wednesday 7:00 p.m. West Liberty — 1st & 3rd Sundays. Goodwin's Chapel — 2nd Sunday. Cannel City — 4th Sunday.

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W. W. GARRIOTT, Pastor.

LICKING VALLEY COURIER

West Liberty, Ky., Thurs., Mar. 2, '39

Business Guides

By C. E. Johnston
Director, Business Training Schools,
International Correspondence Schools

I DEAR for improvement of a product or the operation of a business often come from employees. The prudent employer always is eager to learn of new ideas. He encourages his workers to make suggestions. There have been instances where a company has received and adopted suggestions without rewarding the originators in any manner. This leads to a feeling and sometimes even to serious labor trouble. Credit should always be given to employees when it is warranted. Employee loyalty will result.

Most forward-looking business owners and operators encourage employees to improve themselves by study. Thousands of firms recommend certain courses of training and pay part or all of the cost. This interest in the employee shows profits for the employer because it results in ambitious, industrious workers always being available to fill positions which require an unusual knowledge of skill and skill. There is no substitute for a trained worker or office employee. In these days the employer cannot devote the time necessary to train employees for advanced positions. Instead, he encourages them to train themselves by study.

Higher positions are always in the reach of those qualified to fill them. The employee who acquires ability to fulfill more than his present duties, already has started on the road to success. If there is any "secret" of success, it is to be prepared when an opportunity comes. The wise business executive knows the value of an organization who are capable of holding better jobs. The wise employee makes sure he is capable of holding a better job by training himself while occupying his present position.

The shift in breeding operations on farms has been related to changes in prices of farm products and of horse feeds. During the period 1930 to 1934, when the price of farm products dropped much more drastically than that of tractors, there was practically no shifting from horses to tractors on the farms included in the study. The percentage of farms operated with horses averaged about 26 per cent each year.

During this period, however, there was a shift from standard tractors to general-purpose tractors, and this shift had an effect on numbers of horses, since general-purpose tractors which are used for cultivating row crops replace more horses than do the standard type.

Sheep Drenching a Step
To Stronger Lamb Crops

An important step in getting the breeding flock of sheep ready for producing next year's crop of lambs is to drench them for stomach worms, says W. E. Morris, extension animal husbandman, University of Kentucky.

"Stomach worms annually cause serious loss to sheep raisers," stresses Morris, "and now is the time to take the first step to reduce this damage. Sheepmen may materially benefit their breeding flocks by drenching for worms before they go far with their winter feeding."

"Drenching will reduce the infestation of worms, and will result in a more thrifty flock throughout the winter. The ewes will make better use of their feed, their fleeces will be heavier, they will be more thrifty and drop stronger lambs in the spring and will give more milk."

Wet or Dry Mash

Wet mash will stimulate egg production in laying birds but it is not as safe to feed as dry, notes a poultryman in the Montreal Herald. Wet mash must be fed with care because the birds will eat too much of it and probably interfere with normal digestion. It is more likely to bring on digestive disorders than the feeding of dry mash. Most large poultry firms are doing away with wet mash completely. We would recommend the regular laying mash in hoppers rather than an over-supply of bran. The regular laying mash is a well balanced ration and will give much better results, so far as egg production is concerned.

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KOOLERWAVE
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For matchless beauty in a Permanent Wave, we feature this new Rilling KOOLERWAVE. Positively waves closer to the head . . . gives an unusually even curl . . . leaves hair marvelously soft and lovely regardless of texture and color. Your wave will last much longer.

It's cool . . . featherweight . . . only six minutes on the head. Ask us for a test curl. No machine—no electricity—not like any other permanent waving method.

It's Thrilling to Have a Rilling!

HOWARD BEAUTY SHOPPE

Chrystal Howard, Proprietor

Send \$1
for the next 4 months of

CHRISTIAN CHURCH
Bible school every Sunday at 10 A. M.

Preaching services by the pastor, Dr. G. C. Banks, the second and fourth Sunday of each month at 11 A



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PERMANENT
less beauty in a Permanent
feature the new Rilling
WAVE. Positively wavy
at the head... gives an
even curl... leaves hair
soft and lovely
texture and color. Your
hair last much longer.
1... featherweight...
minutes on the head. Ask
at curl. No machine—no
not like any other
waving method.
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MORGAN COUNTY SCHOOL PAGE

(Under Auspices of Ova O. Haney, County Supt.)

CANAL CITY SCHOOL

The Raiders played Campion High Friday night. First team score 30-11. Second team score 13-11. The Raiders winning both games.

We are sorry to lose one of our junior girls, Alva Cochran. She is leaving for Ohio in the near future.

Mr. Peyton reports the following pupils have a perfect attendance record for the fifth month of school.

First Grade—Elizabeth Allen, DeLores Jean Davidson, Hallie Mae Donovan, Vernice Hurt, Loretta Lykins, Fairy Taubbee, Zollie Gibbs, Junior Easterling, Billy Phipps, Charles Oney, and Delmar Perkins.

Sixth Grade—Vivian Osborn, Ruth Taubbee, Rose Lee Wilson, Betty Perkins, Paul Dunigan, Earle Reed, Lorren Wells, Ira Ferguson, Junior Stacy, Elbert Wells, Bobby Jones, and Ernest Nickell. Twenty-three pupils out of a total enrollment of thirty-four had a perfect attendance record for this month. We are grateful for this splendid cooperation of parents in sending their children every day.

Elmer Anderson and James Zornes, graduates of Cannel City, but now attending Morehead State Teachers College, were visiting their parents and friends over the week end.

The Courier for Grade A homes.

WONDER WHY???

Bishop Benton dislikes to see the bus leave for Stacy Fork.

Bonnie Bailey had a snapshot at school with her recently?

Emory Lykins is always absent the last period in the afternoon?

Carlyle Sebastiania junior, is robbing the cradle?

Flora Benton doesn't like Insko any more?

Kenneth Stacy prefers the sophomore room?

Mr. Nickell looks sleep on Monday mornings?

Charles Stamper comes to school as a visitor?

Reporters: Ralph Perkins and Billie Davidson.

AS OTHERS SAW THEM

Once in a while it is well for us to see ourselves as others see us and this is what happened to the faculty and students of the Morgan County High School at the chapel exercises last Friday. The first and second grades under the direction of Mrs. Nancy Turner and Mrs. Edra Burton presented a very interesting program in which the high school saw themselves as the first and second grades saw them. Jimmie Mell Haney told in a very oratorical manner the plan of the program and intro-

duced the faculty in a very humorous way. The program announced in an interesting and spicy way by Dickie Black, was as follows:

Song, Polly Wolly Doodle—Audience

Scripture Reading—Lillian Salyer

Prayer—Donna Reid

Opening Speech—Jimmy Mell Haney

High School Song—First and second

grades impersonating Juniors and Seniors.

Introduction of Faculty—Jimmy Mell Haney

Acrostic Juniors—Doran Wells, Anna Lou Henry, Junior Davis, Josephine Turner, Herschel McKenzie, Ruth Evelyn Franklin, and Jimmie McKenzie.

Introduction of Faculty—Jimmy Mell Haney

Acrostic Seniors—Harold Gardner

Eliam, Donna Reid, Gene Davis

Reese, Betty Maxine Henry, Garland Turner, Pauline Gay Mack, and Larry Scott Blevins.

Song, "It's a Long Way to Matrimony"—Mary Louise Elam and Melva Wingo, impersonating Mildred Whitt and Betty Carter.

Faculty Meeting of Morgan County

High School

Characters

Mrs. Nancy Turner—Joyce Howard

Mrs. Edra Burton—Pauline Blair

Mildred Whitt—Mary Louise Elam

Betty Carter—Melva Wingo

Mrs. Catherine Byrd—Jewell Howard

Floris Cox—Eddy Wrae Howard

George Cook—Harvey Adkins

Ezra Bach—Ova May

Raymond Benton—Darrell Hamilton

Mr. Nickell—J. B. Nickell

Woodrow Barber—Doris Gene Carter

Mrs. Herbert Byrne—Neva Marie

Elam

Mrs. Grace Allen—Imogene Sheets

Winfred Carpenter—Jimmy Dale

Howard

Miss Floris Cox Twenty Years Hence

—Marita Ann Traynor

The program was full of wit and humor and was presented in a very efficient way by these little folk.

The following people were present which was the largest attendance at the chapel exercises this year:

W. M. Gardner, J. Blaine Nickell,

Mrs. C. K. Stacy, Rev. and Mrs. Harlan Murphy, Ella Kathleen Turner,

Virginia Nickell, Mrs. Ova O. Haney,

Josephine McGuire, Mrs. Prentice

Nickell, Mrs. Edward Turner, Mrs.

Gordon Adkins, Mrs. Asa Blair, Mrs.

Hugh Black, Mr. and Mrs. Ova Black,

Mr. and Mrs. John Turner, Mr. and

Mrs. H. W. Carpenter, Mr. and Mrs.

Byron Carter, Mrs. Will McKenzie,

Mrs. Arthur Watson, Mrs. Chrystal

Howard, Mrs. Burns McKenzie, Mrs.

Norman Sheets, Mrs. Enoch McKenzie,

Mrs. Ed Cantrell, Mrs. Buster

Sheets, Mrs. Ren F. Nickell, Clifford

Blevins, Mrs. Leona Rose, Mrs. Selma

Allen, Mrs. Earl Price, Gillian Henry,

Mrs. Lawrence Ketterhagen, Mrs.

Sam Franklin, Mrs. Herbert Traynor,

Mr. and Mrs. Buford Howard, Mrs.

Earl May, Mrs. John Helton, Mrs.

Johnnie Elam, Mrs. Archie McClain,

Mrs. Clifford Elam, Homer Elam,

Mrs. Lester Reid, Mrs. Lexie Gilliam,

Mrs. William Childers, Jr., Mrs. Lizzie

Brown, Mrs. Clyde Henry, Miss

Noble, Mrs. Tom Brown, Mrs. Burton

Mary Elizabeth Nickell, Mrs. Rollie

Lykins, Mrs. Floyd Coffee, Mrs. Nell

Rose, Mrs. George Cook.

It had never been other than a small village, but, like so many of us, it has seen better days. As long as the railroad kept away from our county, and it was necessary to go thirty miles or more to reach one, Fidelity remained much as it had been since the earliest settlement. There were two tobacco factories, a water mill near the village, a union church, several stores, and some other attractions, including a Masonic lodge hall. Then came the railroad through the county seat, and gradually the village began to show signs of decadence. Proud yet, in spite of its being off the railroad, it was lacking in any importance except locally. Some of its citizens moved to the county seat or on to other towns and cities. Enough ties were left, however, for the quaint old place to be attractive to visitors, as when some of the old-timers returned for a few days and brought along their families, born elsewhere but taught the special merits of Fidelity. Local citizens, proud of their well-dressed visitors, brought them to church and Sunday school. One returned visitor dropped a dollar into the collection basket one Sunday, creating a small hurricane of excited whispers. If any of the visitors could be induced to talk, they were asked to teach the adult class or to comment on the lesson. Most of them wisely declined and sat in the Amen-corner and looked pious. Housewives vied with each other in inviting the visitors to Sunday dinner and, in the current phrase, "put the big pot in the little one." Language took a sudden flight upward, for some of us dropped expressions that the teachers had been fighting for years, that is, we dropped them during the time of the visit of the city folks.

If the visit came in week days, we took the city people to see the tobacco factory where the negroes worked and sang. This was probably the most outstanding thing we could do, for there was never anything else quite like this. The negro women sat in rows facing each other and stemmed the tobacco leaves, singing meanwhile spirituals or "white-folks" songs, giving their own musical interpretation to the words. People who visited that old factory have told me in recent years that nothing in their lives made such an impression as this.

For some days after a visit the younger generation put on airs at school because of the famous people who had been to Fidelity. We walked like them and talked like them and envied them immoderately. The children who lived in the homes visited were quizzed indefinitely about the great people from the outside world who had strayed into our little remote village. I wonder whether any

ATTEND NATIONAL MEETING

Ova O. Haney, county superintendent of schools and W. O. Pelfrey, attendance supervisor, left last Friday to attend the annual meeting of the National Education Association to be held at Cleveland, Ohio. We are

sure they will be inspired by this

meeting and will profit by it to

such an extent that this inspiration

and profit will be handed on in such

a way as will promote the educational

interests of our county. One of

the best ways for a county educational

unit to make progress is to

grow professionally and to meet

with other educational units and ex-

change views and opinions and Mr.

Haney is certainly gaining both

state and national reputations as an

educator by broadening his educational

polices. We hope to publish an in-

teresting account of the meeting next week.

P.T.A. Come! Come!

The first and second grades will present a delightful play, "Down on Old McDonald's Farm" at the next regular meeting of the Parent-Teachers Association which will be held Monday evening, March 13, at 7 o'clock in the gymnasium of the Morgan County High School. The public is invited to attend and see the little folk perform. They like to speak to a FULL HOUSE.

CITY FOLKS AT FIDELITY

The difference between country and town people is not so great as it once was, to the credit of both groups. Popular education, county high schools, county farm and home demonstrators, summer camps, district and regional tournaments in athletics and other things, and a freer atmosphere generally account for this. A third of a century ago it was hardly thus. Still there were connections between the two groups, as most of the people who lived in town were one generation or less from the soil.

Old Fidelity was poor but proud.

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